## Important Questions - Surface Areas and Volumes

10th Standard CBSE

## Maths

Reg.No. :

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Time : 01:00:00 Hrs

Total Marks : 50

## Section - A

1) The slant height of the frustum of cone $(l)=$ $\qquad$
2) If the ratio between the volume of two spheres is $27: 8$, then ratio between their surface areas is $\qquad$
3) Volume of given figure $=\frac{\pi r^{2}}{3}(\ldots+\ldots)$

4) Volume of given figure $=\pi r^{2}(\ldots+\ldots)$

5) The radius of sphere is rcm . It is divided into two equal parts. Find the whole surface of two parts.
6) 12 solid spheres of the same size are made by melting a solid metallic cone of base radius 1 cm and height of 48 cm . Find the radius of each sphere.
7) If a cone is cut into two parts by a horizontal plane passing through the mid-points of its axis, find the ratio of the volume of the upper part and the cone.
8) A godown building is in form as shown in the figure. The vertical cross section parallel to the width side of the building is a rectangle of dimensions $7 \mathrm{~m} \times 3 \mathrm{~m}$, mounted by semicircle of radius 3.5 m .The inner measurements of the cuboidal portion of the building are $10 \mathrm{~m} \times 7 \mathrm{~m} \times 3 \mathrm{~m}$. Find the interior surface excluding the floor.

9) The diagonal of a cube is $27 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~m}$. Find its surface area.

## Section - B

11) A medicine capsule is in the shape of a cylinder with two hemispheres stuck to each of its ends (see figure).The length of the entire capsule is 14 mm and the diameter of the capsule 5 mm . Find its surface area.
12) Water flows out through a circular pipe whose internal radius is 1 cm , at the rate of $80 \mathrm{~cm} /$ second into an empty cylindrical tank, the radius of whose base is 40 cm . By how much will the level of water rise in the tank in half an hour?
13) A well of diameter 3 m is dug 14 m deep.The earth taken out of it has been spread evenly all around it in the shape of a circular ring of width 4 m to form an embankment. Find the height of the embankment.
14) The decorative block shown in fig. is made of two solids - a cube and a hemisphere. The base of the block is a cube with edge 6 cm , and the hemisphere fixed on the top has a diameter of 3.5 cm . Find the total surface area of the block. $\left[\right.$ Take $\left.\pi=\frac{22}{7}\right]$

15) A metallic cylinder has diameter 12 cm and height 10 cm . It is made of iron. To reduce its weight, a conical hole is drilled in the cylinder as shown in the given figure. The radius of conical hole is 3 cm and its depth is 6 cm . Calculate the volume of iron in the metallic cylinder. [Use $\quad \pi=3.14$ ]

16) A solid is in the form of a right circular cylinder with hemipherical ends. The total height of the solid is 108 cm and the diameter of the cylinder is 42 cm . Find the volume and surface area of the solid. [Use $\pi=22 / 7$ ]
17) Find the number of plates. 1.5 cm in diameter and 0.2 cm thick, that can be fitted completely inside a right circular cylinder of height 10 cm and diameter 4.5 cm .
18) The radii of two right circular cylinders are in the ratio of $2: 3$ and their heights are in the ratio of $5: 4$.

Calculate the ratio of their curved surface areas and ratio of their volumes.
19) A cone is cut by a plane parallel to the base and upper part is removed. If the C.S.A.of the remainder is $\frac{15}{16}$ of the C.S.A. of whole cone, find the ratio of the line segments to which the cone's height is divided by the plane.
20) Water is flowing at the rate of $2.52 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ through a cylindrical pipe into a cylindrical tank, the radius of whose base is 40 cm , if the Increase in the level of water in the tank, in half an hour is 3.15 m , find the internal diameter of the pipe.

## Section - C

21) A tent is in the shape of a cylinder surmounted by a conical top.If the height and diameter of the cylindrical part are 2.1 m and 4 m respectively, and the slant height of the top is 2.8 m , find the area of the canvas used for making the tent.Find the cost of the canvas of the tent at the rate of Rs .500 per $\mathrm{m}^{2}$. Also find the volume air enclosed in the tent.
22) 50 students of class $X$ planned a visit to an old age home and to spend the whole day with its inmates.

Each one prepared a cylindrical flower vase using cardboard to gift the inmates. The radius of cylindrical is 4.2 cm and the height is 11.2 cm .
(i) What is the amount spent for purchasing the cardboard at the rate of Rs. 20 per
$100 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ ?
(ii) Which values are depicted by the students?
23) A toy is in the form of a cylinder of diameter $2 \sqrt{2} \mathrm{~m}$ and height 3.5 m surmounted by a cone whose vertical angle is $90^{\circ}$. Find total surface area of the top.
24) The radii of a circular end of a frustum of a cone are 33 cm and 27 cm . Its slant height is 10 cm . Find its volume and total surface area.

