

QB365

Important Questions - The Age of Industrialization

10th Standard CBSE

Social Science

Reg.No. :

--	--	--	--	--	--

Time : 01:00:00 Hrs

Total Marks : 50

**Section - A**

- 1) Which of the following best defines a Jobber? 1  
(a) Employed by industrialist to get new recruits (b) Old trusted worker  
(c) Person of authority and power (d) Controlled lives of workers
- 2) The paid servants of the East India Company were 1  
(a) Seth (b) Mamlatdar (c) Gomastha (d) Lambardar
- 3) When was the first cotton mill set up in India in? 1  
(a) 1814 (b) 1824 (c) 1854 (d) 1864
- 4) In India, the first cotton mill was set up in 1  
(a) Madras (b) Bombay (c) Kanpur (d) Surat
- 5) Who invented the steam engine? 1  
(a) James Watt (b) New Camen (c) Richard Arkwright (d) None of the above
- 6) Who invented steam engine? 1
- 7) Which were the two most dynamic industries of Britain in the early 19th century? 1
- 8) Name any three pre-colonial ports of India 1
- 9) Who were Gomasthas? 1
- 10) Who was a jobber? 1

**Section - B**

- 11) Explain the following: 2  
(a) Women workers in Britain attacked the Spinning Jenny  
(b) Why did women in Britain attack the spinning Jenny?  
(c) In the seventeenth century merchants from towns in Europe began employing peasants and artisans within the villages.  
(d) The port of Surat declined by the end of the eighteenth century.  
(e) The East India Company appointed gomasthas to supervise weavers in India.
- 12) Explain what is meant by proto-industrialisation. 2
- 13) Imagine that you have been asked to write an article an encyclopedia on Britain and the history of cotton. Write your piece using information from the entire chapter. 2
- 14) How did the abundance of labour in the market affect the lives of the workers in Britain during the nineteenth century? Explain with examples. 2

- 15) Who produced a popular music book that had a picture on the cover announcing the 'Dawn of the century'? 2
- 16) What was spinning Jenny? 2
- 17) Describe how handloom cloth production expanded between 1900 and 1940? 2
- 18) Why jobber employed?How did jobber misuse his position and power?Explain. 2
- 19) How did the Industrial Revolution in England affect India's economy? 2
- 20) Why was East India Company keen on Expanding textile exports from India during the 1760? Explain any three reasons. 2

### Section - C

- 21) Explain any three major problems faced by the new European merchants in setting up their industries in town before the Industrial Revolution. 5
- 22) Briefly explain the method and system of production in the countryside in England. 5
- 23) Explain any five causes of industrial revolution in England. 5
- 24) Explain the major features of the industrialisation process of Europe in the 19th century. 5

\*\*\*\*\*

